



HISTORICAL TIMELINE	12000 BC	2200 BC	800 BC	27 BC	0	476	1000	2000	2020
	Stone Age	Bronze Age	Iron Age	Roman Empire	2,020 years ago	End of Romans	1,020 years ago	20 years ago	Present Day

Vocabulary

AD / CE	Anno Domini / Common Era. The time after the birth of Jesus Christ
BC / BCE	Before Christ / Before Common Era. The time before the birth of Jesus Christ.
Aqueduct	A manmade channel used for delivering water to Roman towns.
Emperor	The leader of an empire.
Consul	The highest position in the Roman government.
Barbarian	A term used by the Romans to refer to people who lived outside the Roman Empire.
Julius Caesar	Roman military general who invaded Britain.
Boudicca	Queen of Iceni Tribe.
Toga	A garment woven from white wool.
Colosseum	A famous amphitheatre located in Rome, Italy.
Amphitheatre	Where gladiators fights, animal hunts and theatre shows happened.
Mosaic	A pattern produced by arranging together small pieces of stone.
Villa	A large farm with a big house for the owners.
Conquered	To overcome and take control of (a place or people) by military force.

Key People & Places



Julius Caesar



Queen Boudicca













Colosseum

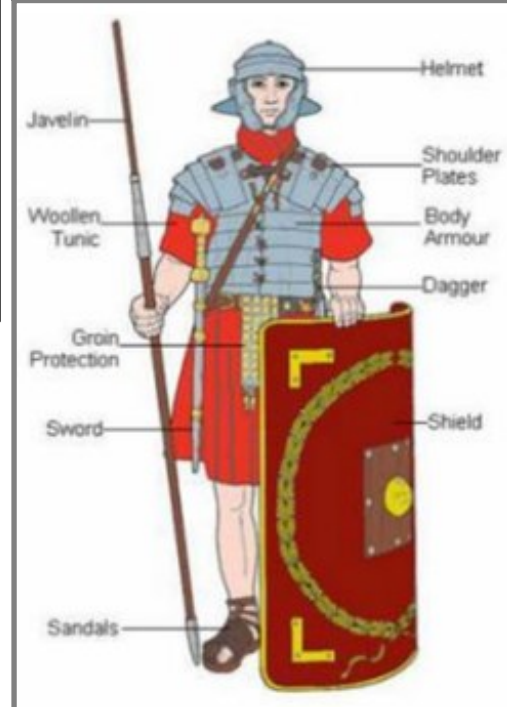


Hadrian's Wall

Key Dates

753 BCE  The building of Rome begins.	510 BCE  Rome becomes a Republic and officials are elected.	202 BCE  Rome conquers territories outside Italy.	130 BCE  Rome conquers Greece and Spain.	55 BCE  Julius Caesar first invades Britain but is forced to return home.
CE 43  The Roman army lands in England.	CE 61  Boudicca rebels against the Romans.	CE 122  The building of Hadrian's Wall begins.	CE 200  Rome is attacked by Barbarians.	CE 410  Roman rule in Britain ends.

Roman Soldier




Map of the Roman Empire





Roman Inventions


The Romans were very clever at inventing things – they were so technologically advanced that many of their inventions would not be used again in Europe for nearly 1000 years after the Roman Empire had disappeared!


The Romans invented things such as:



Human-powered Cranes



Roads

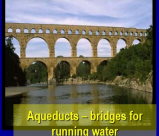

Concrete


Public Baths

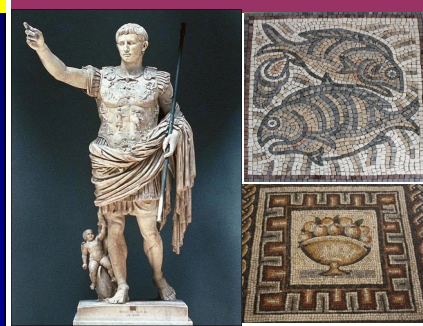

Central Heating


Laws – The Roman Senate


Toilets


Aqueducts – Bridges for running water

Roman Art



Recommended websites

<http://www.primaryhomeworkhelp.co.uk/timeline/romans.htm>

<https://www.bbc.co.uk/bitesize/topics/zqtf34j/articles/z2dr4wx#zpmjdix>